



ENGELS EAT

Graad 7

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Tenses

Verbs tell us when the action is happening.
This is called the "tense".

* Simple Present Tense

singular nouns take a -s: The dog drinks s water.
plural nouns: The dogs drink water.

She eats s breakfast. The sun rises s in the east.
We play soccer. He always finishes es his homework.

* Simple Past Tense

Past tense describes things that have already happened.
Add -ed to the verb to form the past tense.

Today I watch TV. Yesterday I watched TV.

I walked to school. She wrote a letter.
They sang a song. He caught a fish.

* Past Continuous Tense

Describes actions that were happening at a specific time in the past.

Structure: **was/were + verb+ing**

I was reading. He was studying ing while
They were playing ing. she was cooking ing.

Homophones

Words that sound the same but have different meanings and spellings.

Their / there Their house is big.
The book is over there on the table.

To / too / two I am going to the store.
I ate too much pizza.
I have two cats.

Right / write You are right about the answer.
Please write your name on the paper.

Plain / plane The shirt is plain without any design.
We flew on a plane to Paris.

One / won I have one apple.
He won the game yesterday.

Synonyms

Words with similar meanings.

Happy Joyful Strong Powerful Hot Warm

Sad Unhappy Beautiful Attractive Cold Chilly

Big Large Ugly Unattractive Easy Simple

Small Tiny Brave Courageous Difficult Hard

Fast Quick Funny Amusing Good Excellent

Slow Leisurely Clean Tidy Bad Terrible

Rich Wealthy Dirty Filthy Smart Intelligent

Angry Mad Dangerous Risky Kind Nice

Answer Reply Decide Determine Laugh Giggle

Ask Inquire Explain Describe Look Glance

Begin Start Fast Swift Quiet Silent

Beautiful Pretty Friend Companion Quick Rapid

Brave Fearless Happy Cheerful Show Display

Break Shatter Hard Difficult Stop Halt

Choose Select Help Assist Throw Toss

Close Shut Idea Thought Important Significant

Antonyms

Words with opposite meanings.

Happy Sad Easy Difficult Early Late

Hot Cold Hard Soft Beautiful Ugly

Big Small Clean Dirty Brave Cowardly

Fast Slow Rich Poor Sweet Sour

Light Heavy Strong Weak Full Empty

Tall Short Bright Dark Win Lose

Old Young Loud Quiet Long Short

High Low Stop Go Well Sick

Tidy Messy Gentle Rough In Out

Awake Asleep Stay Leave True False

Love Hate Close Open Fail Pass

East West Present Absent Less More

Laugh Cry Better Worse Wild Tame

Up Down On Off After Before

Float Sink Lie Truth Lost Found

Sell Buy End Begin Dark Light

Nouns



Common

General terms for people, places, things, or ideas and are not capitalized unless they begin a sentence:

boy, girl, school, river, country, teacher, city, car, dog, book, religion



Proper

specific names of people, places, or things and always start with a capital letter.

John, Jane, George High School, Nile River, South Africa, Mrs. Nel, Cape Town, Toyota, Goofy, Harry Potter, Christianity



Abstract

Emotions or ideas that cannot be perceived through the five senses.

love, happiness, fear, freedom, honesty, anger, friendship
knowledge, hope, privacy, entertainment, creativity, relationship,
beauty, ethics, harmony, hour, decade



Concrete

Tangible things that can be seen, touched, tasted, smelled, or heard.

chair, apple, dog, mountain, book, tree, car, table, house, river

Singular & Plural

Singular means one,
and plural means more than one.

Regular Plurals:

Follow simple rules by adding -s or -es to the singular form.

cat	cats	book	books	box	boxes
bus	buses	car	cars	house	houses
dog	dogs	chair	chairs	table	tables

Irregular Plurals:

do not follow standard rules and often involve changes in spelling or remain the same as the singular form.

child	children	tooth	teeth	sheep	sheep
man	men	mouse	mice	fish	fish
woman	women	person	people	loaf	loaves
foot	feet	goose	geese	half	halves