



Content

Tenses

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Tenses

Verbs tell us when the action is happening.
This is called the "tense".

*Simple Present Tense

singular nouns take a -s: The dog drinks water. plural nouns: The dogs drink water.

She eats breakfast.

The sun rises in the east.

We play soccer.

He always finishes his homework.

Simple Past Tense

Past tense describes things that have already happened.

Add –ed to the verb to form the past tense.

Today I watch TV. Yesterday I watched TV.

I <u>walked</u> to school. She <u>wrote</u> a letter. They <u>sang</u> a song. He <u>caught</u> a fish.

Past Continuous Tense

Describes actions that were happening at a specific time in the past.

Structure: was/were + verb+ing

I <u>was</u> read<u>ing</u>. They were playing. He <u>was</u> study<u>ing</u> while she <u>was</u> cook<u>ing</u>.



Homophones

Words that sound the same but have different meanings and spellings.

Their / there Their house is big.

The book is over there on the table.

To / too / two I am going to the store.

l ate <u>too</u> much pizza.

I have two cats.

Right / write You are <u>right</u> about the answer.

Please write your name on the paper.

Plain / plane The shirt is <u>plain</u> without any design.

We flew on a <u>plane</u> to Paris.

One / won I have one apple.

He won the game yesterday.



Synonyms





Antonyms

Words with similar meanings.

Нарру	Joyful	Strong	Powerful	Hot	Warm
Sad	Unhappy	Beautiful	Attractive	Cold	Chilly
Big	Large	Ugly	Unattractive	Easy	Simple
.					
Small	Tiny	Brave	Courageous	Difficult	Hard
Count		_			
Fast	Quick	Funny	Amusing	Good	Excellent
Slow	Latarrah .	Cl	T'	0 4	T '11
Slow	Leisurely	Clean	Παγ	Bad	Terrible
Rich	Wealthy	Diety	Filthy	Smart	Intelligent
111011	wearing	Uli Ty	Filliny	Sitiuli	irrelligerii
Angry	Mad	Dangerous	Dieky	Kind	Nice
3 /	rida	bungerous	Kisky	Killa	11100
Answer	Reply	Decide	Determine	Laugh	Giggle
				9 · ·	99
Ask	Inquire	Explain	Describe	Look	Glance
	•	·			
Begin	Start	Fast	Swift	Quiet	Silent
Beautiful	Pretty	Friend	Companion	Quick	Rapid
Brave	Fearless	Нарру	Cheerful	Show	Display
0 1					
Break	Shatter	Hard	Difficult	Stop	Halt
Chaosa					_
Choose	Select	Help	Assist	Throw	Toss
Close	Cl. I		T		C: :(: ,
Close	Shut	Idea	Thought	Important	Significant

Words with opposite meanings.

Ηαρργ	Sad	Easy	Difficult	Early	Late
Hot	Cold	Hard	Soft	Beautiful	Ugly
Big	Small	Clean	Dirty	Brave	Cowardly
Fast	Slow	Rich	Poor	Sweet	Sour
Light	Heavy	Strong	Weak	Full	Empty
	Short	Bright			Lose
	Young		Quiet		Short
	J				
High	Low	Stop	Go	Well	Sick
Tidy	Messy	Gentle	Rough	In	Out
Awake	Asleep	Stay	Leave	True	False
Love	Hate	Close	Open	Fail	Pass
East	West	Present	Absent	Less	More
Laugh	Crv	Better	Worse	Wild	Tame
Uρ	Down	Un	Off	After	Before
Float	Sink	Lie	Truth	Lost	Found
Sell	Виу	End	Begin	Dark	Light



Nouns



Singular & Plural





Common

General terms for people, places, things, or ideas and are not capitalized unless they begin a sentence:

boy, girl, school, river, country, teacher, city, car, dog, book, religion



Proper

specific names of people, places, or things and always start with a capital letter.

John, Jane, George High School, Nile River, South Africa, Mrs. Nel, Cape Town, Toyota, Goofy, Harry Potter, Christianity



Abstract

Emotions or ideas that cannot be perceived through the five senses.

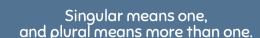
love, happiness, fear, freedom, honesty, anger, friendship knowledge, hope, privacy, entertainment, creativity, relationship, beauty, ethics, harmony, hour, decade



Concrete

Tangible things that can be seen, touched, tasted, smelled, or heard.

chair, apple, dog, mountain, book, tree, car, table, house, river



Regular Plurals:

Follow simple rules by adding -s or -es to the singular form.

cat	cats	book	books	box	boxes
bus	buses	car	cars	house	houses
dog	dogs	chair	chairs	table	tables

Irregular Purals:

do not follow standard rules and often involve changes in spelling or remain the same as the singular form.

child	children	tooth	teeth	sheep	sheep
man	men	mouse	mice	fish	fish
woman	women	person	people	loaf	loaves
foot	feet	goose	geese	half	halves

